FitsME
Essential Guide to Business Funding

Finding the right funding option for your business needs

Ready Prep Go!

Australian Government

Australian Small Business and Family Enterprise Ombudsman

Scottish Pacific Business Finance
Ready, Prep, Go!

Steps to get your business finance fit

1 READY: Advisers can help

Consider professional advice as a business investment rather than a cost – this mindset can help you succeed. Use a good accountant with strategic experience, don’t just see someone a few times a year for tax time “number crunching” advice.

Brokers can help match a business with suitable lenders. To find a broker who focuses on commercial not home lending look at the CAFBA website (cafba.com.au).

5 questions to help find an accountant
– What experience have you had in my industry?
– How will you help me achieve (or set) my business goals?
– What are your qualifications?
– How can you help me achieve a sustainable, profitable business?
– Do you refer clients to a wide range of funders?

5 questions to help find a broker
– Do you specialise in helping business owners?
– What experience do you have in my industry sector?
– How have you helped similar clients to me?
– Do you charge fees on top of the commission you get from the lender?
– Who are the main lenders you work with and why?

2 PREP: Complete this checklist before applying for funding

Getting finance fit before applying for funding will make all the difference to your success rate.
### STEP 1
**Fix your business accounts**
- Separate personal and business finances
- Get your ‘books’ in order – *This is what lenders use to assess if you can pay*
- Check the ATO record for your business
- Compile a financial commitments list
- Check your bank statements – *ideally six months with no overdraws, defaults or discretionary spend*

### STEP 2
**Prepare/update your business plan**
- This helps lenders, investors – and you – clearly see your goals and achievements
- Include P & L statement, balance sheet and budget
- Prepare cash flow forecast then compare what you said you’d do to what you achieved

### STEP 3
**Assess your credit worthiness**
- Lenders can access so much information about you and your business - including social media, such as Facebook
- BEFORE seeking funding, tidy up any outstanding issues to give yourself the best chance of approval
- Check your personal and business credit rating and your tax portal
- Multiple applications can have a negative impact on your credit rating
- Access your Personal Property Securities Register (PPSR) report search results – it’s important to review this (your adviser can help with these two steps)
- If there are any issues in these reports, work with your adviser to correct them

### STEP 4
**Do you need funding?**
- It’s OK to need funding – the right type of funding for your situation can really make the difference to business growth
- What is your business need? *Urgent cash for short-term issue vs funding for ongoing needs*
- Can you service the debt? *It's not just the funding amount but the total cost, including fees and charges*
- Understand what giving a guarantee means – for secured and unsecured loans

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### Your mental health matters
The state of your mental health is critical to the success of your business.
This list of resources can help with mental health and wellbeing:
- aheadforbusiness.org.au/
- blackdoginstitute.org.au/
- everymind.org.au/
- headsup.org.au/healthy-workplaces/
- for-small-businesses

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### GO: Find funding
Discuss your situation with your business adviser who can step you through the funding choices of debt or equity, banks or alternative lenders, short-term or long-term funding and secured versus unsecured.
Business Funding Guide

Funding Decision Flowchart

Are you looking to borrow or secure investment?

Borrow (Debt)
Do you want to use assets as security to reduce costs and increase borrowing power?

- Bank loan
- Bank overdraft
- Floorplan finance
- Trade finance
- Equipment finance/leasing
- Outstanding invoices (receivables)
- Equipment finance/leasing
- Bank loan

Secure Investment (Equity)*
What stage is your business in?

- Crowdfunding
- Venture capital/private equity
- Angel investment
- Private equity/venture capital

No

Unsecured lending
- Credit card
- Online small business (fintech) loan
- Unsecured term loan
- Unsecured overdraft
- Merchant cash advance

Yes

Secured lending
What kind of assets will be used as security?

- Business assets
  - Bank loan
  - Bank overdraft
- Personal assets
  - Secured by personal property which means your home is at risk
  - Bank loan
  - Bank overdraft
- Stock
  - Floorplan finance
  - Trade finance
- Outstanding invoices (receivables)
  - Invoice (debtor) finance
  - Export finance
- Equipment
  - Equipment finance/leasing
- Commercial property
  - Bank loan

Growing business with proven track record

Early stage start up with no proven track record

* Business owners will relinquish a level of control over the business with the involvement of equity partners

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Funding Matrix: Select based on business needs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Business life cycle</th>
<th>Debt options</th>
<th>Equity options</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Business credit card</td>
<td>Trade finance</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Equipment finance</td>
<td>Online small business (fintech) loan</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Export finance</td>
<td>Angel investing</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Floorplan finance</td>
<td>Crowd funding</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Import finance</td>
<td>Private equity</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Invoice finance (debtor finance)</td>
<td>Venture capital</td>
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<td>Merchant cash advance</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Bank overdraft</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Peer to peer lending</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Bank loan</td>
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<table>
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<tr>
<th>What plans, needs or opportunites do you have right now?</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Start-up funding</td>
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<tr>
<td>Launch new product/expand territory/accept new opportunity</td>
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<tr>
<td>Expand internationally</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buy stock</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Invest in new equipment</td>
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<tr>
<td>Refinance existing loans/reduce borrowing cost or consolidate</td>
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<tr>
<td>Improve cash flow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pay tax/creditors</td>
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<tr>
<td>Acquire another business</td>
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* Pre-approval to fund invoices once trading  ^ Secured

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Find support

**Government Resources**

ASIC’s Moneysmart provides borrowing tips for loans and other types of credit such as interest-free deals and rent-to-buy, and information about credit reports and credit repair.

moneysmart.gov.au/borrowing-and-credit

Australia.gov.au provides specific advice for all states and territories.


Australian Small Business and Family Enterprise Ombudsman assists small businesses with disputes and advocates on their behalf.

asbfo.gov.au/

Business.gov.au gives a range of information to help your business succeed.

business.gov.au/Finance

Department of Human Services has advice on borrowing and credit to help you manage your money.

humanservices.gov.au/individuals/subjects/manage-your-money/how-manage-loans-and-credit

Department of Industry, Innovation and Science has advice on funding and incentives for businesses as well as a searchable guide for grants and assistance programs.

industry.gov.au/topic/funding-and-incentives

Export Finance and Insurance Corporation provides finance and insurance solutions to help Australian exporters overcome financial barriers when growing their business overseas.

efic.gov.au/

Personal Property Securities Register (PPSR) has information on how to search the PPSR and make registrations.

ppsr.gov.au/

**Industry Resources**

Australian Banking Association and CPA Australia provide comprehensive finance guidance through the Small Business Finance website.

financingyoursmallbusiness.com.au/

Australian Finance Industry Association has information on business finance needs.

afia.asn.au/

Australian Investment Network connects entrepreneurs and investors.

australianinvestmentnetwork.com/

Australian Retail Credit Association has Creditsmart.org.au, a new website to assist in checking, understanding and improving your credit score/report.

creditsmart.org.au/

Chartered Accountants Australia and New Zealand provides membership information, technical training, guidance and resources.

charteredaccountantsanz.com/

Commercial & Asset Finance Brokers Association of Australia provides information on members, member directory and resources.

cafba.com.au

CPA Australia provides members with a complete range of finance, accounting and business information services.

cpaaustralia.com.au/

Credi provides an online solution to formalise loan arrangements between individuals, family, friends and businesses.

credi.com/about-us/

FinTech Australia is the peak body for the Australian financial services, technology and innovation (fintech) industry.

fintechaustralia.org.au/

Institute of Public Accountants provides useful information for accountants.

publicaccountants.org.au/

theBankDoctor.org is a not for profit online resource centre providing advice on funding options to ‘SMEs.’