

Australian Government

Quarterly Report

Q1, 2023 (1 January to 31 March 2023)

Australian Small Business and Family Enterprise Ombudsman

Message from the Ombudsman



It's great to see the Australian Government's commitment to be a big customer for small and family businesses.

Last financial year, the Government awarded almost \$81 billion in procurement contracts with just under \$25 billion worth of that work going to small and medium sized businesses.

But for many small and family businesses, identifying and securing Commonwealth procurement contracts can be complex, costly, confusing and time-consuming.

What's been observed is that some departments do it well. Some make it extremely complicated. And in some cases, it's so confusing you need to pay a consultant to navigate your way through the arrangements.

The Australian Government has asked me to have a look under the hood, just to see how those rules are going, which departments are doing well, and whether there's some further steps that can be taken to make sure small and family businesses have a chance to compete for that work and win that work based on value.

We've launched an Inquiry and will hand a report, with recommendations, to the Australian Government by the end of the year. We are keen to hear from any small and family business and other interested parties about their procurement experiences with the Australian Government or its agencies. Written submissions can be sent to inquiries@asbfeo.gov.au by 1 July 2023.

Where there are procurement impediments, it can diminish opportunities to encourage entrepreneurship and competition and means the taxpayer and the nation may not be getting the most value for money. We've heard that some small and family businesses are deterred by a feeling there is a 'closed shop' while in other cases they simply don't know about the opportunities available, or the size of the contract can be simply too big.

During the Quarter we've also been busy making representations on behalf of small and family business to various parliamentary and government inquiries. A full list is included in this report but as a snapshot I'd like to share some of the issues we have raised.

We have enthusiastically been contributing to the review of payment times being conducted by former minister the Hon Dr Craig Emerson. This included arranging a policy forum for Dr Emerson to directly meet with small and family business representatives.

Our analysis of the payment performance of big business shows only three out of 10 big businesses pay their small business customers within 30 days while nearly one-quarter take more than 120 days to pay up.

It's a woeful performance from a blatant power imbalance and we look forward to a significant improvement.

A growing area of focus is digital platforms and the rising number of problems small and family businesses are encountering.

> We are keen to hear from any small and family business and other interested parties about their procurement experiences

Digital platforms have fundamentally changed the way in which small and family businesses connect and sell to their customers. Some people have built their entire business on social media and digital platforms.

But when their account is shut down after being hacked, solving it can be a nightmare.

Having someone else access and control their account is devastating for a business, and their reputation. The owners watch the financial and emotional damage occur in real time with no ability to stop it.

We have been active in directly seeking resolutions for small and family businesses. This regularly leads to satisfactory outcomes in just a handful of days – getting small and family business back in business.

Country-of-origin labelling for seafood in hospitality should be simple, useful and proportionate to the seller's offering.

However, they are not always consistent, and the need for a government body to step in to resolve every small business dispute is not the answer. It should be the exception, with the platforms making self-help and internal problem-solving more effective.

We've called, through several media columns and our submission to a Senate Inquiry, for digital platform providers to dramatically improve their dispute resolution processes for small and family business. Another area of contention is proposed mandatory country-of-origin labelling for seafood in hospitality. We called for the entire scheme to be reconsidered given the high compliance costs – or failing that, to require only voluntary reporting where seafood is a minor ingredient or a small proportion of the value of the offering.

Country-of-origin labelling for seafood in hospitality should be simple, useful and proportionate to the seller's offering. While it is rightly intended to improve transparency for consumers and support Australian seafood producers, the proposal is onerous, costly and an unhelpful addition to the growing regulatory burden mounting on small and family businesses.

During the Quarter, we stepped up promotion of our Tax Concierge Service that allows unrepresented small and family businesses that object to an assessment from the Australian Taxation Office to get an independent reality check of the viability of their case.

We ask the small business to put a \$100 payment on the table, as a bit of skin in the game, and we fund the rest of a one-hour consultation with an experienced small business tax lawyer.

If the case has got some legs, we'll assist its onboarding into the Administrative Appeals Tribunal and help navigate that process. We make sure there's a clear focus on what the issues of the dispute are and that the evidence is presented well.

And finally, I had the pleasure to visit Lucindale, just outside of Mount Gambier, to attend the South East Field Days. It was fabulous to meet with regional small and family businesses in the agricultural sector to hear about important issues and talk about our work, especially in relation to industry codes and low-cost dispute resolution services and industry codes covering Dairy, Food and Grocery and Horticulture.



The Hon. Bruce Billson

Australian Small Business and Family Enterprise Ombudsman

Assistance

- We received 1,608 contacts seeking information and/or assistance, of which 1,166 were requests for assistance from small and family businesses.
- The top issues raised with us were small and family businesses seeking help across a range of payment, contracts, franchising, and digital platform matters.
- We helped franchise participants in 32 franchise related disputes.

Advocacy

- Commenced an Inquiry into the implementation of the 1 July 2022 changes to the Commonwealth Procurement Rules, and the impact of the changes on small and family businesses who engage in Commonwealth procurement.
- Made a submission (forthcoming) to the Statutory Review of the Payment Times Reporting Act 2020, chaired by the Hon Dr Craig Emerson, and held a policy forum roundtable to enable a range of small and family business representatives to engage with Dr Emerson directly.
- Advanced recommendations to ensure regulations are right-sized and effective for small and family businesses, including on proposed changes to the Privacy Act (submission forthcoming) and country-of-origin labelling for seafood in hospitality (submission published).

Data/Economics

- Released Australia's regional small business statistics 2022 on our Data Portal.
- Released analysis of the latest data from the Payment Times Reporting Scheme.

Outreach

- The Ombudsman delivered five presentations, participated in seven webinars, and hosted seven roundtables. This included presentations to the Tax Institute, to the Commercialisation Division at the Department of Industry, Science and Resources, Austrade's Australian Standing Committee on Tourism, the University of Technology Sydney roundtable on decarbonisation of small to medium size businesses, the Accounting Business Expo, and the South Australian Small Business Friendly Council Forum.
- We promoted our Tax Concierge Service at events attended by small and family businesses including the Accounting Business Expo and the South East Field Days in Lucindale.
- We prepared and distributed checks lists and helpful information for small and family businesses about how to prepare for and recover from a natural disaster, the importance of taking care of their personal mental wellbeing and their business' financial wellbeing, changes to the workplace relations system, improving payment times by big business, and championing change to insolvency laws.
- Implementation of our strategic outreach program in collaboration with Australian Government Federal Regulatory Agencies and state Small Business Commissioners.

Industry Codes | Franchising - Horticulture - Oil - Dairy

- We provided information to franchise participants relating to the use of the mandatory dispute resolution process under the Franchising Code of Conduct. We also arranged alternative dispute resolution (ADR) processes and appointed independent ADR practitioners to disputes when requested. This included:
 - o responding to 79 enquiries from franchising participants
 - o actively case managing 32 franchise disputes, 24 being initiated by franchisees.
- We continued to provide a list of produce assessors to support the Horticulture Code of Conduct and responded to one request for information in relation to the Oil Code of Conduct.

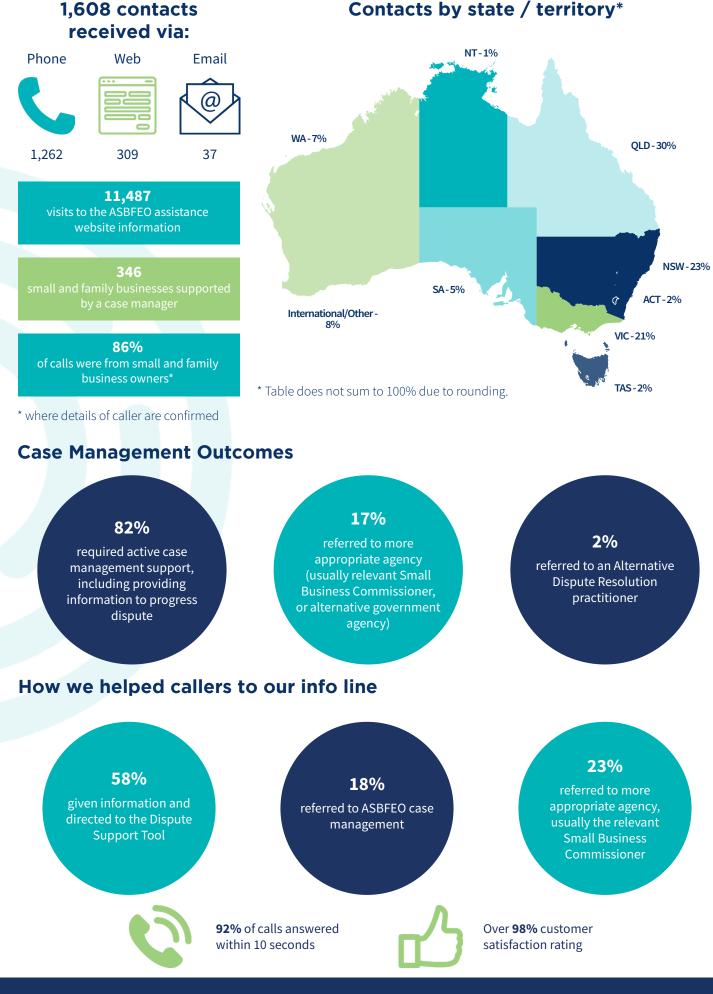
Small Business Tax Concierge Service

• Our Tax Concierge Service received seven requests from small businesses seeking assistance with Australian Taxation Office (ATO) negative decision letters received. There were a further seven enquiries about the service.



The Ombudsman and the Hon Dr Craig Emerson meet to discuss the Payment Times Reporting Scheme.

Assistance: Supporting Small and Family Businesses



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IN HOT WATER

A small business providing accommodation for backpackers lodged a dispute in relation to its instant hot water system. The system failed due to the poor water quality available in the small businesses' location, however, the small business claimed that it was not informed that the water quality was unsuitable for the system when it was installed. It was denied a claim under warranty.

We wrote to the respondent, which maintained that the water quality was not suitable for its systems and that it could not offer a replacement. The respondent did, however, offer to refund the full amount paid for the system in the interests of settling the matter.

PAYING UP

A South Australian gig-economy contractor had performed tasks on a multi-national digital platform but did not receive payment in accordance with the pay policy.

After contact from our Assistance Team, the respondent investigated and discovered that the complainant was the victim of a 'credential stuffing' fraud attack. The platform then corrected issues with the account and made payment for services rendered.

BOND RESCUE

A small business purchased the freehold on a commercial property that was being rented out to a Lessee. Prior to purchasing the owner had been told there was no rental bond, however after attempting to establish a new bond with the Lessee, it was discovered that a rental bond had already been paid to the original owner. The new owner attempted to have the bond transferred over from the old owner but the money had not been paid.

Our Assistance Team assisted the small business and advised it of our 5 steps to dispute resolution process. The small business wrote a letter of demand using our template and the rental bond was transferred.

GETTING ANSWERS



A complainant failed to receive payment from a respondent due to providing the wrong payment details. They tried to resolve this issue directly with them but was unable to receive a response.

We wrote to the responding business who paid them upon receiving the letter with an apology about the delay in service.

CONTAINING STRIFE

A small business that imports goods from overseas had one of its containers retained due to the detection of high fumigant levels. The container was taken to Customs' holding facilities until fumigants had reached a safe level for Customs to inspect the container. The small business was not given a timeframe for when the container would be released and incurred additional container hire fees from the shipping company.

We wrote to Customs, which recommended that the small business lodge a claim for Compensation for Detriment caused by Defective Administration. The small business contacted us to let us know that claim was successful, in that it was determined that Customs' process could have been completed four days earlier.

The small business was reimbursed for four days of container hire.

FACILITATING A RESOLUTION

A franchisee had its agreement terminated by the franchisor due to outstanding debts around the cost of the shop 'make good'. The franchisee had attempted to negotiate a payment plan and reduction in costs and wished to progress to Alternate Dispute Resolution (ADR) under the Franchising Code of Conduct. However, the franchisor maintained that it had not been made clear what the dispute was about.

Our Assistance Team advised the franchisee to write a notice of dispute after which the franchisor agreed to attend ADR where the dispute was resolved through a series of emails and phone calls by the facilitator.



The Ombudsman with young entrepreneurs, Henry and Cooper Medhurst from Two Bros Dough in Mount Gambier, South Australia.

Commonwealth Procurement Inquiry

- On 30 March 2023, we launched an Inquiry to examine the impact of reforms to Commonwealth Procurement Rules on small business. The Inquiry was referred to us by the Minister for Finance, Senator the Hon Katy Gallagher. The Inquiry is seeking to review both the implementation of the 1 July 2022 changes to the Commonwealth Procurement Rules, and the impact of these changes on small businesses that participate in Commonwealth procurement activities.
- As part of the Inquiry, we are engaging with government agencies, small business representatives and other relevant parties. The Inquiry will give special consideration to further potential changes to improve the operation of the procurement rules and practices to expand growth opportunities for small businesses, encourage entrepreneurship, increase competition, strengthen sovereign capability and maximise value for money for taxpayers. The Inquiry will also consider how Commonwealth Procurement Rules can support the implementation of the Buy Australia Plan.
- The <u>Terms of Reference</u> for the Inquiry are available on our website and we intend to release an issues paper.

Payment times

- Our analysis of the latest data by the Payment Times Reporting Regulator, released in February, showed virtually no improvement by big businesses in paying their small and family business customers and suppliers. The analysis showed:
 - o 24% of big business take more than 120 days to pay their small business suppliers
 - o 9% take between 61 and 90 days to pay
 - o 36% take between 31 and 60 days to pay
 - o 18% take between 21 and 30 days to pay
 - o 13% pay their bills in fewer than 20 days.
- To assist with the independent review of the Payment Times Reporting Act 2020, led by the Hon Dr Craig Emerson, we hosted a policy forum on 14 February with Dr Emerson and small and family business representatives. Discussion canvassed:
 - o the definition of a reasonable payment timeframe
 - o the need for a more transparent and effective reporting framework
 - o the potential for payment times data to be incorporated into an accessible digital application
 - the potential for a greater take-up of elnvoicing by small and family businesses to expedite payments by large businesses
 - o whether the lack of progress in payment timeliness warrants a regulatory response.
- We have also provided a written submission to the review (forthcoming).

Costs of doing business

- We made a submission to the Select Committee on the Cost of Living on 10 March, recommending that due consideration and weight be given to:
 - o the costs of running a small or family business
 - o challenges in the entrepreneurial environment

- o the benefits to consumers, communities and national prosperity of policies that promote a dynamic and competitive small and family business sector.
- The submission highlighted how the rising costs of living are having an acute adverse impact on small and family businesses, and provided several recommendations to the committee for consideration, including:
 - o the Australian Government should ensure policy interventions are minimal, effective and (where appropriate) complemented by practical and tailored resources to support small and family business capacity to manage associated costs
 - the committee consider the cost-of-living impacts on barriers to entry to business ownership, selfemployment, and dignified exit, and how the limited bargaining power held by small and family business disproportionately affects their input costs.

Major input into policy, inquries and legislation

Privacy Act Review Report

- We provided significant feedback to the Attorney-General's Department, drawing on wide consultation with the small and family business sector, to inform the Australian Government's response to the Privacy Act Review Report, published on 16 February 2023.
- The report makes 116 proposals, with an estimated 95 of these having a direct or indirect effect on small businesses' privacy obligations.
- We provided an initial submission (forthcoming) advising the Australian Government to:
 - o proceed cautiously to avoid adverse unintended consequences
 - o develop requirements that are right-sized, proportionate to risk, harmonised across jurisdictions, and consistent with cyber-security best practice and consumer data right rules
 - o continue to consult with small and family businesses and ensure regulators are sufficiently focused and resourced to help small and family businesses understand and comply with their new obligations.

Country-of-origin labelling for seafood in hospitality

- We made a submission on 21 March 2023 to the Department of Industry, Science and Resources regarding the Australian Government's proposed model for mandatory country-of-origin labelling for the sale of seafood by hospitality businesses in Australia.
- While the proposal is intended to improve transparency for consumers and support Australian seafood producers, the current regulatory proposal is onerous, costly and an unhelpful addition to the growing regulatory burden borne by small and family businesses.
- We recommended that the Australian Government reconsider the merits of this scheme, which has been assessed as unduly costly in an independent report previously commissioned by the Department.
- However, if the Australian Government does proceed with labelling requirements for seafood in hospitality, it should make reporting voluntary where the seafood is a minor ingredient or a small proportion of the value of the offering, as well as provide an option to label a seafood product's country of origin as 'variable' in cases where it changes frequently or the hospitality business is unable at a point in time to verify the source from its supplier.

Access to talent and skills

- We made a submission on 28 March 2023 to the Joint Standing Committee on Migration's Inquiry into the role of permanent migration in nation-building.
- The submission recommended the committee consider options to ensure skilled migration is simpler, faster, more transparent, and more accessible for small and family businesses. In particular, we recommended the Australian Government institute a small employer concierge within the immigration system to streamline procedures and provide tailored assistance for busy employers in navigating this complex system.
- We also recommended that the committee consider:
 - o the merits of simplifying or removing excessively burdensome visa application requirements
 - o solutions to further improve visa-processing times
 - o implementing a 'stage of process tool' to improve transparency
 - o reviewing the suitability of the Australian and New Zealand Standard Classification of Occupations to inform skilled migration policy.
- We provided feedback on 8 2023 March to the House of Representatives Standing Committee on Employment, Education and Training's Inquiry into the perceptions and status of vocational education and training (VET).
- We highlighted the significant role that small and family businesses play as employers, noting that 43% of all apprentices and trainees in training are employed by small business. We proposed measures to:
 - o improve community perceptions and engagement with VET sector
 - o embed workplace learning in delivery models
 - o strengthen small and family businesses confidence in the verification of competencies
 - o recognise transferable skillsets gained through other employment and life experience through enhanced use of micro-credentials.

Submissions

Recipient	Number	Recipient	Number
Treasury	7	Attorney-General's Department	1
Department of Industry, Science and Resources	2	ACCC	1
Department of Climate Change, Energy, the Environment and Water	1	Parliamentary Committees	6

The number of female small business owners continues to trend upwards, now accounting for 35% of Australian small business owners, up by nearly a quarter since 2006.

Table 1: Number of female small business owner managers

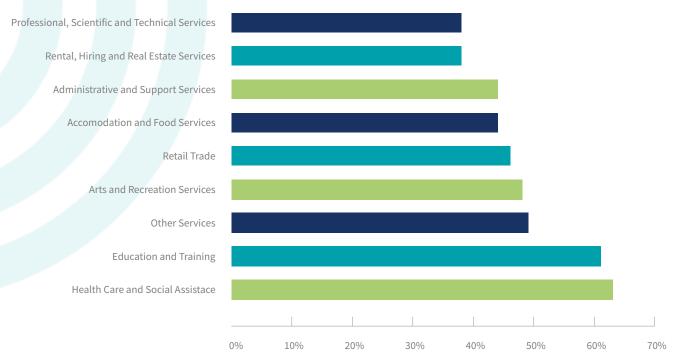
Number of employees	Number of female manager owners	Number of male owner managers	Total number of owner managers
Nil employees	360,707	595,673	956,380
1-19 employees	189,220	430,506	619,729
Total	549,927	1,026,179	1,576,109

Source: ASBFEO calculations from Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS), Census 2021, TableBuilder.

There were 549,927 female owner managers of small businesses in 2021. Of all Australian small businesses owner managers, female owner managers make up 35%. Two thirds of female small business owner managers had non-employing businesses in 2021. This compares to 58% of male owner managers.

Female small business owner managers by industry

Graph 1: Number of female small business owner managers



% female owned small businesses for the industry

Source: ASBFEO calculations from ABS, Census 2021, TableBuilder.

Female small business owner managers accounted for more than half of all small business owner managers in two industries in 2021:

- health care and social assistance industry in 2021 (63%)
- education and training (61%).

Table 2: Small business owner managers, by industry

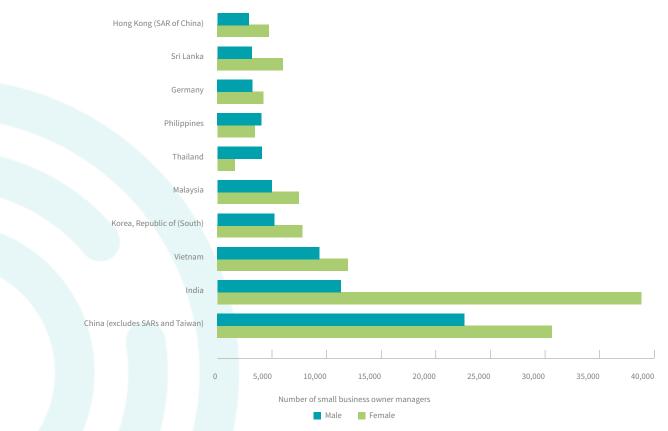
Industry	Number of male small business owners	Number of female small business owners	Total number of small business owner managers	% of total small business owner managers that are female
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	60,960	24,603	85,562	29%
Mining	6,096	1,223	7,283	17%
Manufacturing	48,434	20,275	68,708	30%
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	5,408	1,160	6,563	18%
Construction	271,978	29,357	301,332	10%
Wholesale Trade	19,375	8,253	27,627	30%
Retail Trade	49,634	41,849	91,495	46%
Accommodation and Food Services	37,032	29,376	66,407	44%
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	76,723	13,065	89,791	15%
Information Media & Telecommunications	13,962	5,302	19,259	28%
Financial and Insurance Services	28,925	10,894	39,816	27%
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	23,364	14,348	37,712	38%
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	123,410	75,601	199,016	38%
Administrative & Support Services	51,256	39,925	91,179	44%
Public Administration & Safety	7,669	2,887	10,564	27%
Education & Training	23,015	35,547	58,563	61%
Health Care & Social Assistance	56,680	94,995	151,673	63%
Arts & Recreation Services	18,072	16,631	34,700	48%
Other Services	62,301	60,362	122,661	49%
Not states and unknown	41,912	24,274	66,198	37%
Total (all industries)	1,026,179	549,927	1,576,109	35%

Source: ASBFEO calculations from ABS, Census 2021, TableBuilder.

Female small business owner managers born overseas

One third (34%) of female small business owner managers in 2021 were born overseas.

Graph 2: Most common countries of birth of small business owners



¹This graph excludes main English-speaking countries as defined by the ABS.

Source: ASBFEO calculations from ABS, Census 2021, TableBuilder.

The most common languages that female small business owner managers spoke at home other than English were Chinese, Indo-Aryan, and Mon-Khmer. This differs from male owner managers where the most common languages were Indo-Aryan, Chinese and Middle Eastern Semitic Languages.

About the data

This data is the number of people who own and manage a business, rather than number of small businesses. This data is only available as a binary male and female sex classification. Small businesses have 0-19 employees. All data are sourced from the ABS 2021 Census.



The Ombudsman with Selina Green on ABC SA South East, Live from Lucindale.



The Ombudsman on the Accountants Daily Podcast.



The Ombudsman with Candice Fennell, President of the Mt Gambier Chamber of Commerce.

Fake reviews are doing untold damage to small businesses



The Ombudsman presenting at Accounting Business Expo in Melbourne.



The Ombudsman with Queensland's new Small Business Commissioner, Dominique Lamb.

Paying on time tricky business

T A time when small and family businesses face headwinds, it's not too much to ask that their big business customers play their parts by paying their invoices in a more timely way.

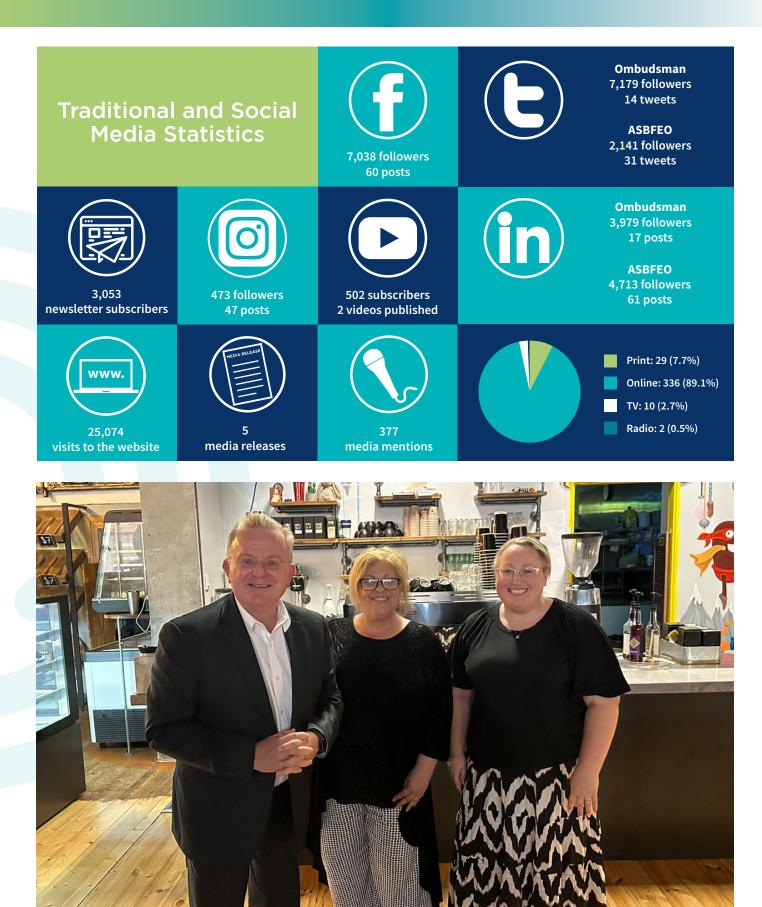
Op-ed in the Herald Sun, Tuesday, 14 February 2023.

Saving our businesses from the hackers

Op-ed in Cairns Post, Friday, 24 March 2023.

BRUCE BILLSON

Outreach: Communications and Stakeholder Engagement



From left to right: On his trip to Mount Gambier, the Ombudsman; Toni Vorenas Deputy Chair, Women in Business and Regional Development and owner of Metro Bakery and Cafe; and Jacinta Jones, Chair, Women in Business and Regional Development and owner of Blue Lake Homes.

Assistance

- Continuing to provide assist to small and family businesses with dispute resolution options under the Franchising Code of Conduct; while encouraging disputing parties to consider arbitration to resolve issues where appropriate.
- Continue to provide assistance to small and family businesses that operate within the Dairy, Horticulture and Oil Codes of Conduct, and encouraging small and family businesses who are in a dispute, to contact us for early for assistance.

Advocacy

- Extensive consultation for our Inquiry into Commonwealth Procurement, addressing its Terms of Reference, and informing an Issues Paper.
- Identifying the challenges and opportunities for self-employment and entrepreneurship, as well as policy measures to support these critical sectors.
- Ongoing work to ensure that small and family business owners can get timely and effective access to justice, while making sure that policy settings enable the sector to defend their own economic interests.
- Continued advocacy to encourage the Australian Government on making sure workplace relations changes consider the needs and value of small businesses, entrepreneurship, and self-employment.

Data/Economics

- Publishing new data on contributing family workers on our Data Portal. These workers make an often unacknowledged but vital contribution to family businesses.
- Updating our Data Portal with the contribution of small and family businesses to Australia's Gross Domestic Product and employment.

Outreach

- Continue to update content, resources, and information available on our website and embedding relevant My Business Health content. The areas of focus for the next quarter is on the assistance self-help functions, updating and archiving of policy and advocacy materials, and the media centre.
- Ongoing implementation of our outreach program and attending key small business focussed engagements in collaboration with Australian Government Federal Regulatory Agencies and state Small Business Commissioners.
- Preparations for celebrating UN Micro, Small and Medium-sized Enterprises Day on 27 June.
- Further promotion and engagement activities identified for the Tax Concierge Service, in close consultation with the ATO. Culturally and linguistically diverse audiences will be a focus for the remainder of the year for this service.
- Communication and media associated with the Procurement Inquiry.

Canberra

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or email media@asbfeo.gov.au





Australian **Small Business** and **Family Enterprise** Ombudsman